

**JAYS, CROWS & RAVENS**

	W	S	s	F
Canada Jay.....	a			
Blue Jay* .....	c	c	u	c
Common Crow* .....	c	c	u	c
Common Raven* .....	o	o	o	o

**CHICKADEES**

Black-capped Chickadee* .....	c	c	u	c
Boreal Chickadee .....	a	a		
Tufted Titmouse^.....	o	o	o	o

**LARKS**

Horned Lark* .....	u	c	u	u
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**SWALLOWS**

N. Rough-winged Swallow* .....	a	u	r	u
Purple Martin* .....	r	r	r	
Tree Swallow* .....	c	c	c	
Bank Swallow* .....	u	u	u	
Barn Swallow* .....	a	u	u	u
Cliff Swallow* .....	r	r	r	

**KINGLETS, NUTHATCHES & CREEPERS**

Golden-crowned Kinglet* .....	r	c	o	c
Ruby-crowned Kinglet .....	o	c	c	
Red-breasted Nuthatch* .....	i	u	o	u
White-breasted Nuthatch* .....	u	u	u	u
Brown Creeper* .....	r	u	o	u

**GNATCATCHERS**

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher* .....	r	r	r	
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**WRENS**

House Wren* .....	a	c	u	u
Winter Wren* .....	r	r	o	r
Sedge Wren* .....	o	o	o	
Marsh Wren* .....	o	o	o	
Carolina Wren* .....	r	r	r	r
Bewick's Wren .....	a			

**STARLINGS**

European Starling* .....	c	c	c	c
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**MOCKINGBIRDS & THRASHERS**

Gray Catbird* .....	o	c	c	c
Brown Thrasher* .....	a	r	u	u
Northern Mockingbird* .....	o	o	o	o

**THRUSHES**

Eastern Bluebird* .....	o	r	u	r
Mountain Bluebird .....	a			
Townsend's Solitaire .....	a			
Varied Thrush .....	a	a	a	
Veery* .....	u	u	u	
Gray-cheeked Thrush .....	r	r		
Swainson's Thrush .....	u	u		
Hermit Thrush .....	o	u	u	
Wood Thrush* .....	u	u	u	
American Robin* .....	r	c	c	c

**WAXWINGS & SILKY-FLYCATCHERS**

Bohemian Waxwing .....	o	o	o	
Cedar Waxwing* .....	u	u	u	u
Phainopepla .....	a			

**WEAVERFINCH**

House Sparrow* .....	c	c	c	c
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**PIPITS**

American Pipit .....	r	u		
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**FINCHES**

Brambling .....	a	a		
Evening Grosbeak .....	o	o	o	
Pine Grosbeak .....	o	o	o	
House Finch* .....	u	u	u	
Purple Finch* .....	r	r	o	r
Common Redpoll .....	i	o	o	
Hoary Redpoll .....	a	a	a	
Red Crossbill* .....	a	a	a	
White-winged Crossbill* .....	o	o	a	o
Pine Siskin* .....	i	r	a	r
American Goldfinch* .....	c	c	u	c

**LONGSPUR & BUNTING**

Lapland Longspur .....	o	o	o	
Snow Bunting .....	u	r	r	

**SPARROWS**

Grasshopper Sparrow* .....	r	r	o	
Chipping Sparrow* .....	o	c	c	u
Clay-colored Sparrow* .....	o	o		
Field Sparrow* .....	o	u	u	u
Lark Sparrow .....	a			
Lark Bunting .....	a			
American Tree Sparrow .....	u	u	u	
Fox Sparrow .....	o	r	a	r
Dark-eyed Junco* .....	c	c	c	
White-crowned Sparrow .....	o	c	u	
Golden-crowned Sparrow .....	a	a		
Harris's Sparrow .....	a	a	a	
White-throated Sparrow* .....	r	c	r	c
Vesper Sparrow* .....	a	u	u	u
Le Conte's Sparrow .....	a	a		
Nelson's Sparrow .....	a			
Savannah Sparrow* .....	a	c	c	u
Henslow's Sparrow* .....	a	a		
Song Sparrow* .....	r	c	c	c
Lincoln's Sparrow .....	a	r	r	
Swamp Sparrow* .....	r	u	r	u
Green-tailed Towhee .....	a			
Spotted Towhee .....	a			
Eastern Towhee* .....	o	r	r	r

**CHATS**

Yellow-breasted Chat* .....	a	o	o	
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**BLACKBIRDS & ORIOLES**

Yellow-headed Blackbird .....	a	a	a	
Bobolink* .....	c	c	r	
Western Meadowlark* .....	o	o		
Eastern Meadowlark* .....	o	u	u	u
Orchard Oriole* .....	o	o	?	
Bullock's Oriole .....	a			
Baltimore Oriole* .....	a	c	u	r
Red-winged Blackbird* .....	o	c	c	c

**W S s F**

	W	S	s	F
House Sparrow* .....	c	c	c	c
American Pipit .....	r	u		
Brambling .....	a	a		
Evening Grosbeak .....	o	o	o	
Pine Grosbeak .....	o	o	o	
House Finch* .....	u	u	u	
Purple Finch* .....	r	r	o	r
Common Redpoll .....	i	o	o	
Hoary Redpoll .....	a	a	a	
Red Crossbill* .....	a	a	a	
White-winged Crossbill* .....	o	o	a	o
Pine Siskin* .....	i	r	a	r
American Goldfinch* .....	c	c	u	c

**W S s F**

	W	S	s	F
Lapland Longspur .....	o	o	o	
Snow Bunting .....	u	r	r	
Grasshopper Sparrow* .....	r	r	o	
Chipping Sparrow* .....	o	c	c	u
Clay-colored Sparrow* .....	o	o		
Field Sparrow* .....	o	u	u	u
Lark Sparrow .....	a			
Lark Bunting .....	a			
American Tree Sparrow .....	u	u	u	
Fox Sparrow .....	o	r	a	r
Dark-eyed Junco* .....	c	c	c	
White-crowned Sparrow .....	o	c	u	
Golden-crowned Sparrow .....	a	a		
Harris's Sparrow .....	a	a	a	
White-throated Sparrow* .....	r	c	r	c
Vesper Sparrow* .....	a	u	u	u
Le Conte's Sparrow .....	a	a		
Nelson's Sparrow .....	a			
Savannah Sparrow* .....	a	c	c	u
Henslow's Sparrow* .....	a	a		
Song Sparrow* .....	r	c	c	c
Lincoln's Sparrow .....	a	r	r	
Swamp Sparrow* .....	r	u	r	u
Green-tailed Towhee .....	a			
Spotted Towhee .....	a			
Eastern Towhee* .....	o	r	r	r

**W S s F**

	W	S	s	F
Yellow-breasted Chat* .....	a	o	o	
Yellow-headed Blackbird .....	a	a	a	
Bobolink* .....	c	c	r	
Western Meadowlark* .....	o	o		
Eastern Meadowlark* .....	o	u	u	u
Orchard Oriole* .....	o	o	?	
Bullock's Oriole .....	a			
Baltimore Oriole* .....	a	c	u	r
Red-winged Blackbird* .....	o	c	c	c

**W S s F**

	W	S	s	F
Brown-headed Cowbird* .....	r	c	c	c
Rusty Blackbird .....	o	u	u	
Brewer's Blackbird .....	a	a		
Common Grackle* .....	o	c	c	c
<b>WARBLERS</b>				
Ovenbird* .....	a	u	u	r
Worm-eating Warbler .....	o			
Louisiana Waterthrush* .....	r	o	a	
Northern Waterthrush* .....	a	r	r	o
Blue-winged Warbler* .....	r	r	o	
Brewster's hybrid. ....	o			
Lawrence's hybrid. ....	a	a		
Golden-winged Warbler* .....	r	r	o	
Black-and-white Warbler* .....	u	o	r	
Prothonotary Warbler* .....	o	o	?	
Tennessee Warbler .....	u	r		
Orange-crowned Warbler .....	a	r	r	
Nashville Warbler .....	a	u	o	u
Connecticut Warbler .....	o	o		
Mourning Warbler* .....	r	r	r	
Kentucky Warbler .....	a			
Common Yellowthroat* .....	o	c	c	c
Hooded Warbler* .....	o	o	o	
American Redstart* .....	u	r	u	
Kirtland's Warbler .....	a			
Cape May Warbler .....	r	r		
Cerulean Warbler* .....	r	r	r	
Northern Parula .....	r	r		
Magnolia Warbler .....	u	o	u	
Bay-breasted Warbler .....	u	u		
Blackburnian Warbler* .....	u	o	u	
Yellow Warbler* .....	a	c	c	r
Chestnut-sided Warbler* .....	u	o	u	
Blackpoll Warbler .....	r	r		
Black-throated Blue Warbler ...	r	r		
Palm Warbler .....	u	u		
Pine Warbler* .....	a	r	o	r
Yellow-rumped Warbler .....	o	c	c	
Yellow-throated Warbler .....	a	a	a	
Prairie Warbler* .....	o	a	a	
Black-throated Gray Warbler ..	a	a		
Black-throated Green Warbler*	u	o	u	
Canada Warbler* .....	r	o	o	
Wilson's Warbler .....	a	r	r	

**TANAGERS, CARDINALS & ALLIES**

Summer Tanager .....	a	o	a	
Scarlet Tanager* .....	r	r	o	
Northern Cardinal* .....	c	c	c	c
Rose-breasted Grosbeak* .....	a	u	u	r
Black-headed Grosbeak .....	a	a		
Blue Grosbeak .....	a			
Indigo Bunting* .....	u	u	o	
Painted Bunting .....	a			
Dickcissel* .....	a	o	o	
Total Species				



LOCALITY \_\_\_\_\_

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

OBSERVER \_\_\_\_\_

NOTES \_\_\_\_\_

**Explanation of symbols:**

- S,F - Spring, Fall - refers to migration period for a migratory species & the calendar period for resident birds. S-March1- May 31 F-Aug - Nov. 30
- s,W - Summer, Winter - refers to periods between migrations or the calendar season for resident birds. S-June 1-July 31 W-Dec. 1 - Feb. 28 (exceptions for some birds Spring arrival in Feb or Fall arrival in July)

Abundance symbols help to indicate your chances of finding a given species on an outing in Middlesex.

- c - Common - birds present in numbers, widespread or conspicuous, and should be seen in habitat and in season on almost every trip.
- u - Uncommon - birds present but due to low numbers, migration span, behaviour, or distribution will be seen in habitat and season on only some trips.
- r - Rare - birds present in low numbers or due to other factors not expected to be seen without special effort. (Seen only a few times in period).
- o - Occasional - birds not expected to be seen each year but may be present.
- a - Accidental - birds that have been reported but not likely to occur in the near future.
- i - Irregular -birds could be eruptive in numbers. eg. Winter finches.
- ? - Status unknown - unsubstantiated record(s) or presence of birds possible but status unknown at this time.
- \* - Breeding - evidence indicating bird currently or previously nested.

The notations are intended to provide a broad guide to seasonal abundance and are generalizations from field observation and from records for Middlesex County. The list comprises the 343 species and 2 hybrids reported (Passenger Pigeon now excluded), including 158 species with confirmed breeding evidence. To report rare/occasional/accidental or new species contact Nature London Bird Record Secretary ([psread11@gmail.com](mailto:psread11@gmail.com)), Ontbirds or eBirds website. Names follow the Aug 2019 update of the 7th edition of eBird/Clements Bird Checklist. List herein compiled 1990 by Pete Read and Dave Martin for the Mcllwraith Field Naturalists of London.

Reviewed and revised by compilers 2020. [www.Naturelondon.com](http://www.Naturelondon.com)

	Dates		
	W	S	F
<b>DUCKS, GEESE &amp; SWANS</b>			
Fulvous Whistling-Duck	a		
Greater White-fronted Goose	o	o	
Snow Goose	o	o	r
Ross's Goose	a	a	a
Brant			a
Barnacle Goose	a		
Cackling Goose	o	o	o
Canada Goose*	c	c	c
Mute Swan*	o	r	r
Trumpeter Swan	o	o	o
Tundra Swan	o	u	a
Wood Duck*	o	u	u
Blue-winged Teal*	a	u	o
Cinnamon Teal	a		
Northern Shoveler*	o	u	o
Gadwall	o	u	u
Eurasian Wigeon	a	a	
American Wigeon	o	u	u
Mallard*	c	c	c
American Black Duck*	u	u	u
Northern Pintail	o	r	r
Green-winged Teal*	o	u	o
Canvasback	o	r	r
Redhead	o	u	u
Ring-necked Duck	o	c	c
Greater Scaup	o	u	u
Lesser Scaup	o	u	u
King Eider			a
Harlequin Duck	a		
Surf Scoter	o	o	o
White-winged Scoter	o	o	o
Black Scoter	a	a	
Long-tailed Duck	o	o	o
Bufflehead	u	u	u
Common Goldeneye	r	u	u
Barrow's Goldeneye	a		
Hooded Merganser*	o	u	o
Common Merganser	u	c	a
Red-breasted Merganser	o	o	o
Ruddy Duck*	o	c	r
<b>GALLINACEOUS BIRDS</b>			
Northern Bobwhite*			
Gray Partridge			
Ring-necked Pheasant*	r	r	r
Ruffed Grouse*	o	r	o
Wild Turkey*	u	u	u
<b>GREBES</b>			
Pied-billed Grebe*	o	u	o
Horned Grebe	o	u	u
Red-necked Grebe	o	r	r
Eared Grebe	o	o	
<b>DOVES &amp; PIGEONS</b>			
Rock Pigeon*	c	c	c
Band-tailed Pigeon	a		a
Mourning Dove*	c	c	c

	W	S	F
<b>CUCKOOS</b>			
Black-billed Cuckoo*	r	o	o
Yellow-billed Cuckoo*	r	o	o
<b>GOATSUCKERS &amp; SWIFTS</b>			
Common Nighthawk*	r	o	r
Eastern Whip-poor-will*	o	o	o
Chuck-will's-widow			a
Chimney Swift*	u	u	u
<b>HUMMINGBIRDS</b>			
Ruby-throated Hummingbird*	r	u	u
Rufous Hummingbird	a		
<b>RAILS, COOTS, GALLINULES &amp; CRANES</b>			
King Rail*	a	a	
Virginia Rail*	a	r	o
Sora*	a	r	o
Common Gallinule	o	o	o
American Coot*	o	u	u
Yellow Rail	a		
Sandhill Crane*	o	o	o
Whooping Crane	a		
<b>PLOVERS, SANDPIPERS &amp; ALLIES</b>			
Black-necked Stilt	a		
American Avocet	a	a	
Black-bellied Plover	o	o	o
American Golden-Plover	o	o	o
Snowy Plover	a		
Semipalmated Plover	u	o	u
Piping Plover	o	c	c
Killdeer*	o	c	c
Upland Sandpiper*	r	r	r
Whimbrel	o	a	
Hudsonian Godwit	a	a	
Marbled Godwit	a		
Ruddy Turnstone	o	o	
Red Knot	a		
Ruff	a	a	
Stilt Sandpiper	o	o	o
Sanderling	o	o	o
Dunlin	a	u	a
Baird's Sandpiper	a	a	o
Least Sandpiper	u	o	u
White-rumped Sandpiper	o	o	o
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	o		
Pectoral Sandpiper	u	o	u
Willet	a	a	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	u	o	u
Western Sandpiper	a	a	
Short-billed Dowitcher	u	o	u
Long-billed Dowitcher	a	a	
American Woodcock*	u	r	o
Wilson's Snipe*	o	r	o
Wilson's Phalarope	o	o	
Red-necked Phalarope	a	a	
Red Phalarope	a		
Spotted Sandpiper*	u	u	u
Solitary Sandpiper	r	o	r
Greater Yellowlegs	u	o	u
Lesser Yellowlegs	u	o	u

	W	S	F
<b>JAEGERS</b>			
Parasitic Jaeger	a		
<b>MURRES</b>			
Thick-billed Murre	a		
<b>GULLS &amp; TERNS</b>			
Black-legged Kittiwake	? ? ? ?		
Ivory Gull	a		
Sabine's Gull	a	a	
Bonaparte's Gull	a	u	u
Black-headed Gull			a
Little Gull			a
Franklin's Gull			a
Ring-billed Gull	u	c	c
California Gull	a		
Herring Gull*	c	c	c
Iceland Gull	o	o	o
Lesser Black-backed Gull	r	r	r
Slaty-backed Gull	a	a	
Glaucous Gull	r	o	o
Great Black-backed Gull	r	o	a
Caspian Tern	o	r	
Black Tern	o	o	
Common Tern	a	o	o
Forster's Tern	o		
<b>LOONS</b>			
Red-throated Loon	o		
Common Loon	o	u	a
<b>STORKS, CORMORANTS, ANHINGAS &amp; PELICANS</b>			
Wood Stork	a		
Anhinga	a	a	
Double-crested Cormorant*	o	u	o
American White Pelican	a	a	
<b>BITTERNS, HERONS &amp; ALLIES</b>			
American Bittern*	o	o	
Least Bittern*	o	o	o
Great Blue Heron*	r	u	u
Great Egret	o	r	r
Snowy Egret	a		
Little Blue Heron	a	a	a
Cattle Egret	a	a	
Green Heron*	a	u	u
Black-crowned Night-Heron*	o	o	o
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	a		
Glossy Ibis	a	a	
<b>VULTURES</b>			
Black Vulture	a		
Turkey Vulture*	o	c	c
<b>HAWKS, KITES, EAGLES</b>			
Osprey*	a	u	u
Swallow-tailed Kite			a
Golden Eagle	o	o	o
Mississippi Kite			a
Northern Harrier*	r	u	o
Sharp-shinned Hawk*	r	u	o
Cooper's Hawk*	r	r	r
Northern Goshawk	o	o	o
Bald Eagle*	r	o	o
Red-shouldered Hawk*	o	r	o

	W	S	F
Broad-winged Hawk*	a	u	r
Swainson's Hawk	a		
Red-tailed Hawk*	c	c	u
Rough-legged Hawk	u	r	u
<b>OWLS</b>			
Barn Owl*	a		
Eastern Screech-Owl*	u	u	u
Great Horned Owl*	u	u	u
Snowy Owl	r	o	o
Barred Owl	a	a	
Great Gray Owl	a		
Long-eared Owl*	o	o	o
Short-eared Owl*	r	r	o
Boreal Owl	a		
Northern Saw-whet Owl	o	o	?
<b>KINGFISHERS</b>			
Belted Kingfisher*	r	u	u
<b>WOODPECKERS</b>			
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker*	o	u	o
Red-headed Woodpecker*	o	o	o
Red-bellied Woodpecker*	u	u	u
Am. Three-toed Woodpecker	a		
Black-backed Woodpecker	a	a	
Downy Woodpecker*	c	c	c
Hairy Woodpecker*	u	u	u
Pileated Woodpecker*	o	o	o
Northern Flicker*	r	c	u
<b>FALCONS</b>			
American Kestrel*	r	r	u
Merlin*	r	o	o
Gyrfalcon	a	a	
Peregrine Falcon*	o	o	o
<b>TYRANT FLYCATCHERS</b>			
Olive-sided Flycatcher	o	a	o
Eastern Wood-Pewee*	u	c	r
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	r	o	
Acadian Flycatcher*	o	o	o
Alder Flycatcher*	o	r	o
Willow Flycatcher*	u	u	o
Least Flycatcher*	u	r	o
Eastern Phoebe*	o	u	r
Say's Phoebe	a		
Great Crested Flycatcher*	u	u	u
Eastern Kingbird*	u	u	u
<b>UIREOS</b>			
White-eyed Vireo*	o	o	
Bell's Vireo	a		
Yellow-throated Vireo*	r	r	o
Blue-headed Vireo*	r	a	r
Warbling Vireo*	u	u	r
Philadelphia Vireo	r	r	
Red-eyed Vireo*	u	c	u
<b>SHRIKES</b>			
Loggerhead Shrike*	a	a	a
Northern Shrike	r	r	r